

# TKN/KS/16-5871

# Fourth Semester B. Sc. Examination ELECTRONICS

# Analogue and Digital Techniques

# Paper – I

Time: Three Hours]

[ Max. Marks : 50

- N. B. : (1) All questions are compulsory and carry equal marks.
  - (2) Draw neat diagram wherever necessary.

#### **EITHER**

1. (A) State and derive Barkhausen criterion for oscillation. Explain the working of wein bridge oscillator, with neat diagram. 5 + 5

## OR

(B) Explain positive and negative feedback. Explain NOT gate based crystal oscillator with the help of neat diagram. 4 + 6

# **EITHER**

2. (A) Draw the circuit diagram of a stable multivibrator using Op – amp. Explain its working with the help of waveforms.

Derive an expression for the time period of output wave form. 2 + 5 + 3

# OR

(B) Draw the circuit diagram of monostable multivibrator using Op – Amp. and explain it.

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Draw the circuit diagram of instrumentation amplifier using Op - Amp and explian its working. 5 + 5

### **EITHER**

3. (A) Explain the need of D/A convertor.

Explain weighted resistor type D/A converter with neat circuit diagram.

State advantages and disadvantages of weighted resistor type D/A converter. 2 + 5 + 3

### OR

- (B) Explain the following terms with respect to D/A convertes:—
  - (i) Range
  - (ii) Resolution
  - (iii) Linearity
  - (iv) Speed

Explain R - 2R type D/A converter with the help of neat diagram. 4 + 6

#### **EITHER**

4. (A) Draw the block diagram of counter type A/D converter and explain it.

Explain dual slope type A/D converter. 5 +

# OR

(B) Explain successive approximation type A/D converter and also explain the pattern for conversion of analog input to 4 – bit output.

Explain flash type A/D converter. 4 + 2 + 4

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Contd.



- 5. Solve any ten :—
  - (A) State any two disadvantages of positive feedback.
  - (B) Write the output equation of phase shift oscillator.
  - (C) What is stability in oscillator?
  - (D) State the application of astable multibrator.
  - (E) How a stable multivibrator can be converted to monostable multivibrator?
  - (F) State the use of instrumentation amplifier.
  - (G) State the advantages of R-2R ladder type D/A converter.
  - (H) What types of output can be obtained in D/A converter?
  - (I) What is dual bias D/A converter?
  - (J) Explain the need of A/D conversion.
  - (k) State the advantage of successive approximation type A/D converter.
  - (L) Explain Reference voltage in A/D converter.

 $10 \times 1 = 10$